

# Fine Organic Industries

Estimate changes



TP change



Rating change



**CMP: INR5,583**

**TP: INR4,095 (-27%)**

**Sell**

## Earnings decline continues; expensive valuations

Bloomberg	FINEORG IN
Equity Shares (m)	31
M.Cap.(INRb)/(USDb)	171.2 / 2
52-Week Range (INR)	5959 / 4005
1, 6, 12 Rel. Per (%)	5/2/-3
12M Avg Val (INR M)	193

### Financials & Valuations (INR b)

Y/E March	FY24	FY25E	FY26E
Sales	19.5	21.5	22.5
EBITDA	4.8	4.8	4.7
PAT	3.7	3.7	3.6
EPS (INR)	120.0	119.2	116.9
EPS Gr. (%)	-37.7	-0.7	-1.9
BV/Sh.(INR)	607.1	716.3	823.5

### Ratios

Net D:E	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6
RoE (%)	21.8	18.0	15.2
RoCE (%)	21.7	18.1	15.3
Payout (%)	8.3	8.3	8.3

### Valuations

P/E (x)	46.6	47.0	47.8
P/BV (x)	9.2	7.8	6.8
EV/EBITDA (x)	33.7	33.3	33.0
Div. Yield (%)	0.2	0.2	0.2
FCF Yield (%)	3.2	1.9	2.1

### Shareholding pattern (%)

As On	Jun-24	Mar-24	Jun-23
Promoter	75.0	75.0	75.0
DII	11.1	10.8	12.3
FII	4.9	4.5	3.8
Others	8.9	9.8	9.0

FII Includes depository receipts

- Fine Organic Industries (FINEORG) reported EBITDA in line with our estimate at INR1.2b (down 20% YoY) in 1QFY25. EBITDAM contracted 460bp YoY to 24%, while gross margin contracted 60bp YoY to 42.2%. PAT declined 13% YoY to INR990m (our est. INR941m).
- All plants are currently running at optimal capacity, except Patalganga-II, where there is still some headroom for capacity ramp-up. FINEORG is currently awaiting approval from JNPA to execute the land deed, for which it has already paid the full amount (~30 acres). FINEORG has already incorporated a WOS, Fine Organic Industries (SEZ) Private Limited. This would primarily cater to export markets.
- It would take six months for environment clearance (EC) and another 18-24 months to set up new capacities. Although the greenfield capacity is expected to take care of growth for the next 10 years, we do not expect the growth to start until FY27. Exports account for 55% of the total revenue for FINEORG as of 1QFY25. The Thailand JV has started production trials and is in the process of product standardization.
- The management highlighted that domestic demand remains quite strong, with some uptick seen in the US market, while the European market is still experiencing weakness. Prices of some vegetable oils have risen and the company expects volatility to continue due to the weather impact on the crops. The overall lead time and freight costs are also high due to the container availability issues because of the Red Sea crisis.
- We have not made any changes to our estimate after the in-line performance in 1Q. FINEORG is currently trading at ~48x FY26E EPS and 33x FY26E EV/EBITDA. Valuations are expensive for a company that is going to have a YoY earnings decline for the next two years (-1%/-2% in FY25/FY26). **We maintain our SELL rating on the stock.**

## Operating performance in line; PAT marginally above est. due to higher OI and lower Depn.

- Revenue stood at INR5.1b (5% below our est., down 4% YoY). **Gross margin contracted by 60bp YoY to 42.2%, with EBITDAM at 24% (-460bp YoY).**
- EBITDA was INR1.2b (est. INR1.2b, -20% YoY). PAT stood at INR990m (est. INR941m, -13% YoY).

## Valuation and view

- The long-term prospects remain robust for FINEORG as the company is in the Oleochemical industry and is primarily driven by R&D innovations over the years. However, we believe that the performance would be hit in the near to medium term due to: 1) longer-than-expected delays in the commissioning of new capacities for further expansion, 2) existing plants running at optimum utilization with no further scope of debottlenecking, and 3) further delays in the commercial supplies starting from the Thailand JV.

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**Investors are advised to refer through important disclosures made at the last page of the Research Report.**

Motilal Oswal research is available on [www.motilaloswal.com](http://www.motilaloswal.com)/Institutional-Equities, Bloomberg, Thomson Reuters, Factset and S&P Capital.

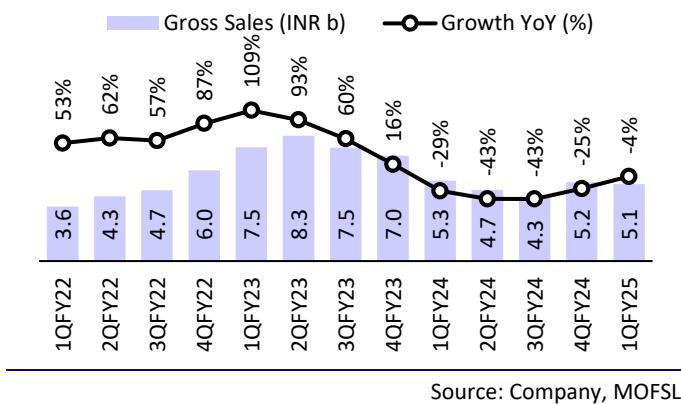
- We estimate a compounded EBITDA/PAT decline of 1% each over FY24-26, with margin in the range of 21-22% during the same period. FINEORG is currently trading at ~48x FY26E EPS and ~33x FY26E EV/EBITDA. Valuations are expensive for a company that is going to have a YoY earnings decline for the next two years (-1%/-2% in FY25/26). **We maintain our SELL rating on the stock.**

## Standalone - Quarterly Snapshot

Y/E March	(INR m)											
	1Q	2Q	3Q	4Q	1Q	2QE	3QE	4QE	FY24	FY25E	FY25	Var.
<b>Gross Sales</b>	<b>5,321</b>	<b>4,717</b>	<b>4,258</b>	<b>5,215</b>	<b>5,083</b>	<b>5,258</b>	<b>5,446</b>	<b>5,675</b>	<b>19,511</b>	<b>21,463</b>	<b>5,339</b>	<b>-5%</b>
YoY Change (%)	-29.3	-43.0	-43.2	-25.3	-4.5	11.5	27.9	8.8	-35.6	10.0	0.3	
<b>Gross Margin (%)</b>	42.9%	41.9%	41.8%	43.6%	42.2%	41.2%	40.0%	39.1%	42.6%	40.6%	41.8%	0.4%
<b>EBITDA</b>	<b>1,519</b>	<b>1,044</b>	<b>924</b>	<b>1,322</b>	<b>1,218</b>	<b>1,215</b>	<b>1,208</b>	<b>1,132</b>	<b>4,809</b>	<b>4,772</b>	<b>1,246</b>	<b>-2%</b>
Margin (%)	28.5	22.1	21.7	25.4	24.0	23.1	22.2	20.0	24.6	22.2	23.3	0.6
Depreciation	117	144	147	153	117	159	162	204	561	642	157	
Interest	6	7	5	5	4	6	6	8	23	24	5	
Other Income	145	172	174	226	241	190	194	151	717	776	175	
<b>PBT before EO expense</b>	<b>1,540</b>	<b>1,064</b>	<b>946</b>	<b>1,391</b>	<b>1,338</b>	<b>1,240</b>	<b>1,233</b>	<b>1,071</b>	<b>4,941</b>	<b>4,882</b>	<b>1,258</b>	<b>6%</b>
Extra-Ord expense	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	
<b>PBT</b>	<b>1,540</b>	<b>1,064</b>	<b>946</b>	<b>1,385</b>	<b>1,338</b>	<b>1,240</b>	<b>1,233</b>	<b>1,071</b>	<b>4,935</b>	<b>4,882</b>	<b>1,258</b>	<b>6%</b>
Tax	397	270	249	342	348	312	310	259	1,259	1,229	316	
Rate (%)	25.8	25.4	26.4	24.7	26.0	25.1	25.2	24.1	25.5	25.2	25.2	
<b>Reported PAT</b>	<b>1,142</b>	<b>794</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>1,043</b>	<b>990</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>923</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>3,676</b>	<b>3,654</b>	<b>941</b>	<b>5%</b>
<b>Adj PAT</b>	<b>1,142</b>	<b>794</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>1,047</b>	<b>990</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>923</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>3,680</b>	<b>3,654</b>	<b>941</b>	<b>5%</b>
YoY Change (%)	-27.4	-51.6	-46.9	-24.2	-13.3	16.9	32.5	-22.4	-37.7	-0.7	-17.6	
Margin (%)	21.5	16.8	16.4	20.1	19.5	17.7	17.0	14.3	18.9	17.0	17.6	1.8

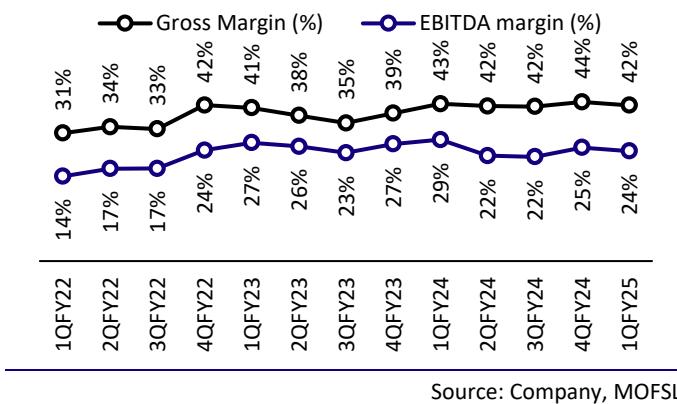
## Story in charts – 1QFY25

### Exhibit 1: Sales declined 4% YoY...



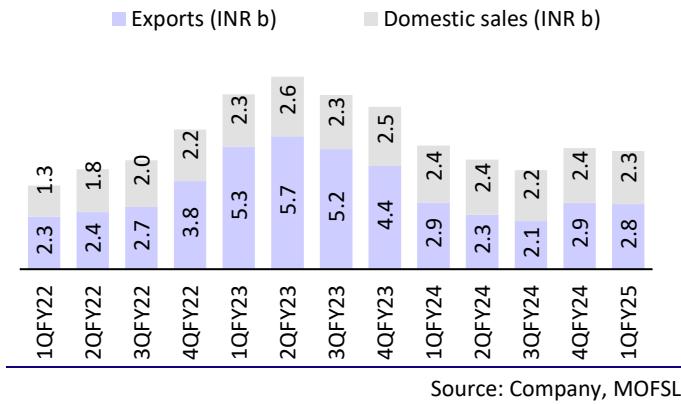
Source: Company, MOFSL

### Exhibit 2: ...with EBITDAM declining 460bp YoY to 24%



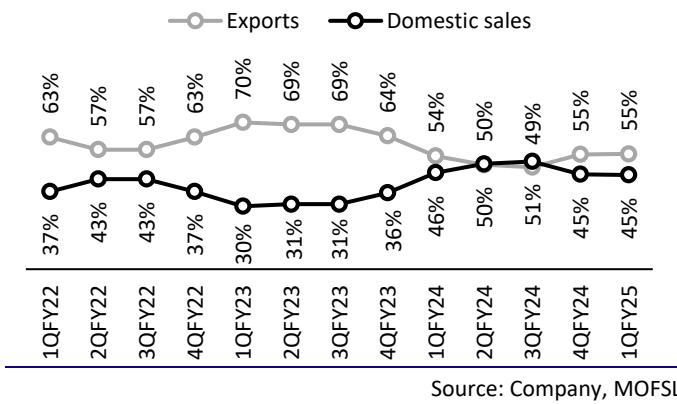
Source: Company, MOFSL

### Exhibit 3: Exports declined 3% YoY...



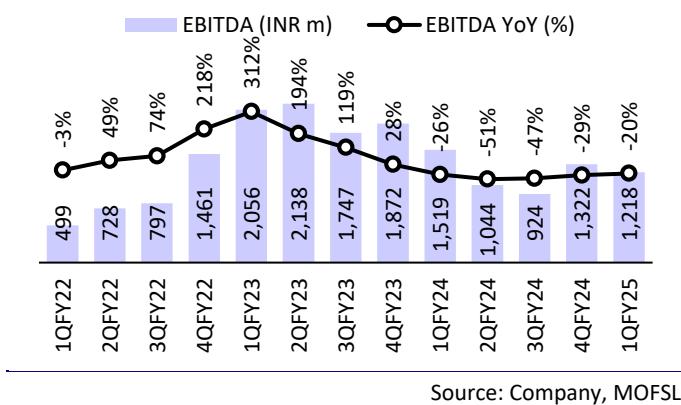
Source: Company, MOFSL

### Exhibit 4: ...with domestic sales at 45% of total revenue



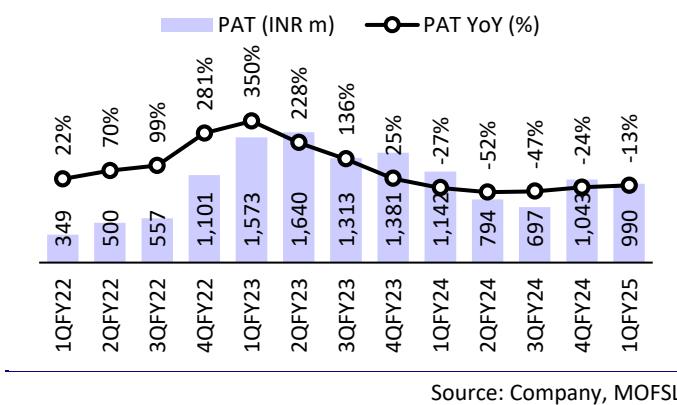
Source: Company, MOFSL

### Exhibit 5: EBITDA was down 20% YoY



Source: Company, MOFSL

### Exhibit 6: PAT was down 13% YoY



Source: Company, MOFSL

## Financial story in charts

Exhibit 7: Revenue expected to decline from its FY23 peak...

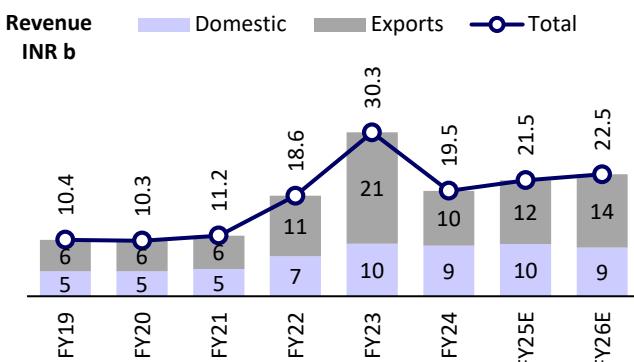


Exhibit 8: ...with the share of exports increasing back to 60%

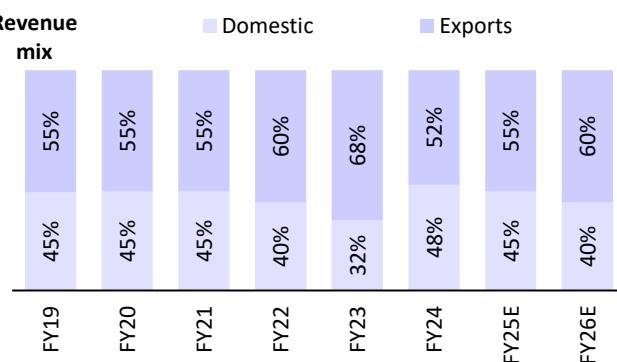


Exhibit 9: Expect EBITDA to be at 21-22%...

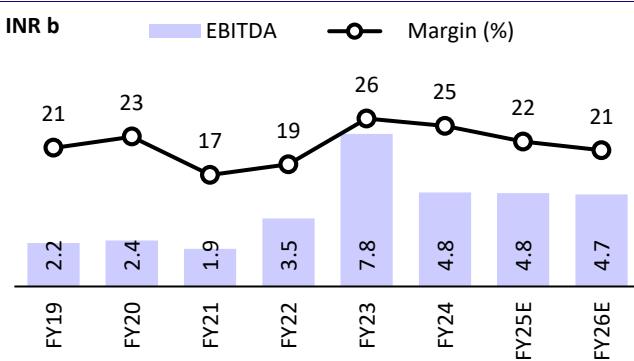


Exhibit 10: ...along with a decline in PAT margin

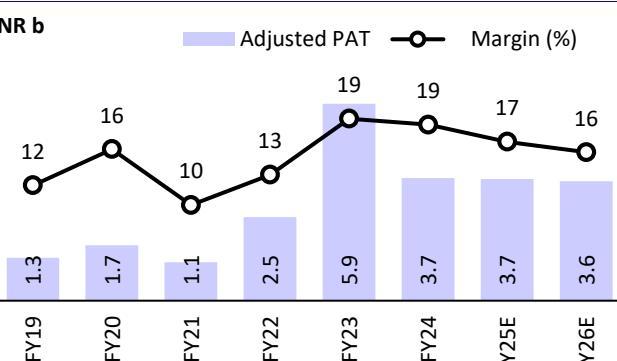


Exhibit 11: Capex for the next two years stands at INR0.6b

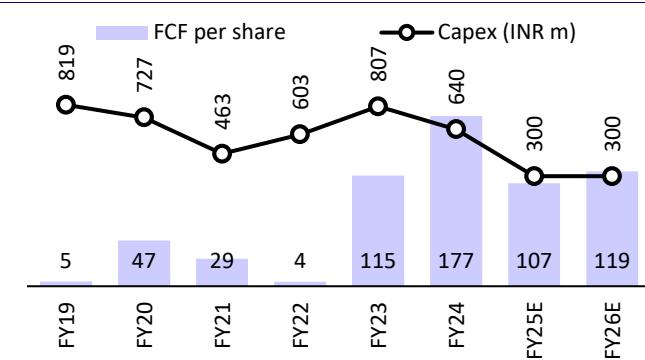


Exhibit 12: FINEORG expected to remain cash positive

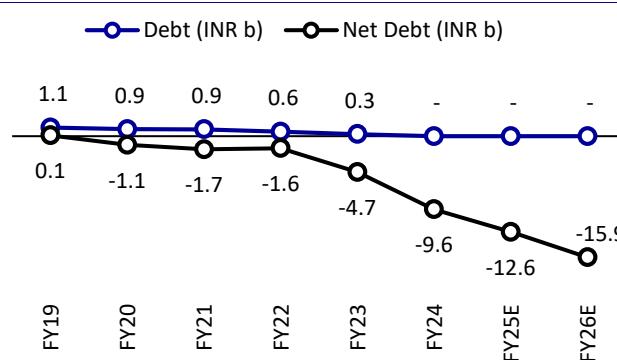


Exhibit 13: Return ratios to decline in the coming years

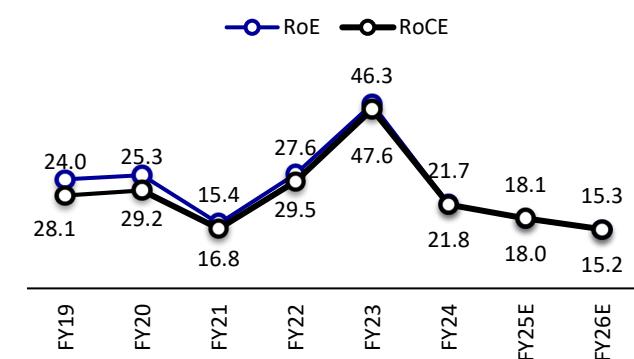
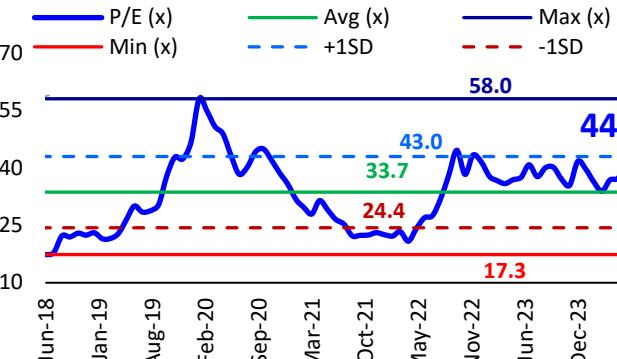


Exhibit 14: FINEORG trades at ~44.2x 1-year forward P/E



Source: Company, MOFSL

Source: Company, MOFSL

## Financials and valuations

Standalone - Income Statement								(INR m)
Y/E March	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25E	FY26E
<b>Total Income from Operations</b>	<b>10,440</b>	<b>10,262</b>	<b>11,213</b>	<b>18,584</b>	<b>30,291</b>	<b>19,511</b>	<b>21,463</b>	<b>22,536</b>
Change (%)	20.7	-1.7	9.3	65.7	63.0	-35.6	10.0	5.0
<b>Gross Margin (%)</b>	<b>37.3</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>40.6</b>
<b>EBITDA</b>	<b>2,223</b>	<b>2,361</b>	<b>1,921</b>	<b>3,485</b>	<b>7,813</b>	<b>4,808</b>	<b>4,772</b>	<b>4,715</b>
Margin (%)	21.3	23.0	17.1	18.8	25.8	24.6	22.2	20.9
Depreciation	175	347	468	399	479	561	642	638
<b>EBIT</b>	<b>2,048</b>	<b>2,014</b>	<b>1,453</b>	<b>3,086</b>	<b>7,334</b>	<b>4,247</b>	<b>4,131</b>	<b>4,077</b>
Int. and Finance Charges	18	48	61	51	45	23	24	26
Other Income	202	205	170	332	641	717	776	740
<b>PBT bef. EO Exp.</b>	<b>2,233</b>	<b>2,172</b>	<b>1,562</b>	<b>3,368</b>	<b>7,930</b>	<b>4,941</b>	<b>4,882</b>	<b>4,792</b>
EO Items	0	0	0	0	0	-6	0	0
<b>PBT after EO Exp.</b>	<b>2,233</b>	<b>2,172</b>	<b>1,562</b>	<b>3,368</b>	<b>7,930</b>	<b>4,935</b>	<b>4,882</b>	<b>4,792</b>
Total Tax	942	507	413	861	2,024	1,259	1,229	1,206
Tax Rate (%)	42.2	23.3	26.4	25.6	25.5	25.5	25.2	25.2
<b>Reported PAT</b>	<b>1,290</b>	<b>1,665</b>	<b>1,149</b>	<b>2,507</b>	<b>5,906</b>	<b>3,676</b>	<b>3,654</b>	<b>3,586</b>
<b>Adjusted PAT</b>	<b>1,290</b>	<b>1,665</b>	<b>1,149</b>	<b>2,507</b>	<b>5,906</b>	<b>3,680</b>	<b>3,654</b>	<b>3,586</b>
Change (%)	27.3	29.0	-31.0	118.1	135.6	-37.7	-0.7	-1.9
Margin (%)	12.4	16.2	10.2	13.5	19.5	18.9	17.0	15.9

Standalone - Balance Sheet								(INR m)
Y/E March	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25E	FY26E
Equity Share Capital	153	153	153	153	153	153	153	153
Total Reserves	4,931	6,154	7,235	9,432	15,068	18,460	21,808	25,095
<b>Net Worth</b>	<b>5,084</b>	<b>6,308</b>	<b>7,388</b>	<b>9,585</b>	<b>15,221</b>	<b>18,613</b>	<b>21,962</b>	<b>25,248</b>
Total Loans	1,130	915	892	585	272	0	0	0
<b>Capital Employed</b>	<b>6,219</b>	<b>7,222</b>	<b>8,280</b>	<b>10,170</b>	<b>15,493</b>	<b>18,613</b>	<b>21,962</b>	<b>25,248</b>
Gross Block	2,464	4,192	4,459	5,192	5,518	6,267	6,567	6,867
Less: Accum. Deprn.	1,686	2,033	2,500	2,899	3,378	3,940	4,581	5,219
<b>Net Fixed Assets</b>	<b>778</b>	<b>2,159</b>	<b>1,958</b>	<b>2,293</b>	<b>2,140</b>	<b>2,327</b>	<b>1,986</b>	<b>1,648</b>
Capital WIP	1,063	58	263	141	404	297	297	297
<b>Total Investments</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>1,156</b>	<b>1,156</b>	<b>1,156</b>
<b>Curr. Assets, Loans&amp;Adv.</b>	<b>5,086</b>	<b>5,964</b>	<b>6,902</b>	<b>9,413</b>	<b>14,648</b>	<b>16,661</b>	<b>21,009</b>	<b>24,758</b>
Inventory	790	1,195	1,089	2,017	2,987	1,952	2,850	2,992
Account Receivables	1,670	1,451	1,752	3,316	4,769	3,480	3,828	4,020
Cash and Bank Balance	1,031	2,056	2,612	2,158	4,974	9,610	12,563	15,897
Cash	1,020	2,009	2,564	2,089	4,892	6,075	9,029	12,362
Bank Balance	11	48	48	69	82	3,535	3,535	3,535
Loans and Advances	1,595	1,262	1,449	1,922	1,918	1,618	1,767	1,849
<b>Curr. Liability &amp; Prov.</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>1,401</b>	<b>1,281</b>	<b>2,108</b>	<b>2,230</b>	<b>1,828</b>	<b>2,486</b>	<b>2,610</b>
Account Payables	523	843	990	1,514	1,707	1,320	1,926	2,023
Other Current Liabilities	307	526	156	290	366	308	339	356
<b>Net Current Assets</b>	<b>4,211</b>	<b>4,563</b>	<b>5,622</b>	<b>7,305</b>	<b>12,418</b>	<b>14,833</b>	<b>18,523</b>	<b>22,148</b>
<b>Appl. of Funds</b>	<b>6,219</b>	<b>7,222</b>	<b>8,280</b>	<b>10,170</b>	<b>15,493</b>	<b>18,613</b>	<b>21,962</b>	<b>25,248</b>

## Financials and valuations

### Ratios

Y/E March	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25E	FY26E
<b>Basic (INR)</b>								
EPS	<b>42.1</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>81.8</b>	<b>192.6</b>	<b>120.0</b>	<b>119.2</b>	<b>116.9</b>
EPS Growth (%)	27%	29%	-31%	118%	136%	-38%	-1%	-2%
Cash EPS	47.8	65.6	52.7	94.8	208.2	138.3	140.1	137.8
BV/Share	165.8	205.7	241.0	312.6	496.5	607.1	716.3	823.5
DPS	7.0	11.0	11.0	9.0	9.0	10.0	9.9	9.8
Payout (%)	20.0	24.4	29.3	11.0	4.7	8.3	8.3	8.3
<b>Valuation (x)</b>								
P/E	133.0	103.0	149.3	68.4	29.0	46.6	47.0	47.8
Cash P/E	117.1	85.3	106.1	59.0	26.9	40.4	39.9	40.6
P/BV	33.7	27.2	23.2	17.9	11.3	9.2	7.8	6.8
EV/Sales	16.4	16.6	15.1	9.1	5.5	8.3	7.4	6.9
EV/EBITDA	77.2	72.2	88.4	48.8	21.4	33.7	33.3	33.0
Dividend Yield (%)	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
FCF per share	5.0	47.3	28.7	4.5	115.1	176.7	107.1	119.3
<b>Return Ratios (%)</b>								
RoE	28.1	29.2	16.8	29.5	47.6	21.8	18.0	15.2
RoCE	24.0	25.3	15.4	27.6	46.3	21.7	18.1	15.3
RoIC	29.4	35.8	22.2	37.0	64.2	36.9	39.9	38.5
<b>Working Capital Ratios</b>								
Fixed Asset Turnover (x)	12.6	7.0	5.4	8.7	13.7	8.7	10.0	12.4
Asset Turnover (x)	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.0	1.0	0.9
Inventory (Days)	28	42	35	40	36	37	48	48
Debtor (Days)	58	52	57	65	57	65	65	65
Creditor (Days)	18	30	32	30	21	25	33	33
<b>Leverage Ratio (x)</b>								
Current Ratio	5.8	4.3	5.4	4.5	6.6	9.1	8.5	9.5
Interest Cover Ratio	114.4	42.1	23.9	61.0	164.4	183.1	169.6	159.4
Net Debt/Equity	0.0	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6

### Standalone - Cash Flow Statement

Y/E March	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25E	FY26E
<b>(INR m)</b>								
OP/(Loss) before Tax	2,232	2,172	1,562	3,368	7,930	4,935	4,882	4,792
Depreciation	174	347	468	399	479	561	642	638
Others	-158	-144	-106	-257	-546	-668	24	26
Direct Taxes Paid	-855	-612	-415	-769	-2,092	-1,380	-1,229	-1,206
(Inc)/Dec in WC	-423	416	-167	-2,001	-1,435	2,610	-737	-291
<b>CF from Operations</b>	<b>972</b>	<b>2,178</b>	<b>1,343</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>4,336</b>	<b>6,058</b>	<b>3,583</b>	<b>3,958</b>
(Inc)/Dec in FA	-819	-727	-463	-603	-807	-640	-300	-300
<b>Free Cash Flow</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>1,451</b>	<b>880</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>3,529</b>	<b>5,418</b>	<b>3,283</b>	<b>3,658</b>
Change in Investments	-42	-287	4	-18	-150	-4,114	0	0
Others	-73	172	57	60	110	464	0	0
<b>CF from Investments</b>	<b>-934</b>	<b>-842</b>	<b>-402</b>	<b>-561</b>	<b>-847</b>	<b>-4,290</b>	<b>-300</b>	<b>-300</b>
Inc/(Dec) in Debt	1,081	-14	-347	-306	-357	-274	0	0
Interest Paid	-33	-63	-52	-37	-44	-21	-24	-26
Dividend Paid	-258	-407	-92	-337	-276	-276	-305	-299
Others	139	137	106	27	-9	-14	0	0
<b>CF from Fin. Activity</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>-346</b>	<b>-385</b>	<b>-654</b>	<b>-686</b>	<b>-584</b>	<b>-329</b>	<b>-325</b>
<b>Inc/Dec of Cash</b>	<b>966</b>	<b>989</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>-475</b>	<b>2,803</b>	<b>1,183</b>	<b>2,954</b>	<b>3,333</b>
Opening Balance	54	1,020	2,009	2,564	2,089	4,892	6,075	9,029
<b>Closing Balance</b>	<b>1,020</b>	<b>2,009</b>	<b>2,564</b>	<b>2,089</b>	<b>4,892</b>	<b>6,075</b>	<b>9,029</b>	<b>12,362</b>

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Explanation of Investment Rating	
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SELL	< - 10%
NEUTRAL	< - 10 % to 15%
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